## Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept. 2020 **Wireless Communication**

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.

## PART - A

- a. Describe with a neat flow diagram, the different steps involved in AMPS network operations (10 Marks) for a mobile-originated call.
  - b. Explain AMPS handoff operation using various control messages, with the help of message sequence chart.
- Explain with neat diagram the various hardware elements used to realize a cellular system. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain briefly the function of following terms:
    - i) Visitor location register
    - ii) Gated MSC (GMSC)
    - iii) Billing gateway (BGW)
    - iv) IMSI.

(12 Marks)

- Explain the capacity expansion techniques: cell sectoring and cell splitting. (08 Marks)
  - Write a brief note on Lee's microcell technology.

(05 Marks)

- c. Explain the concept of frequency reuse for cellular system. Determine the frequency reuse distance for a mobile system of cluster size and cell radius is 5km. For the same cell radius, (07 Marks) find the cluster size if the reuse distance is 17.32km.
- Explain GSM traffic and control signal burst.

(10 Marks)

Discuss the frame format of GSM, hyper frame, super frame, multi-frame and TDMA frame. (10 Marks)

## PART-B

- With a neat diagram, explain GSM Intra BSC and inter-BSC handover. (12 Marks)
  - b. Explain with neat flow diagram the authentication and ciphering mode operation in GSM (08 Marks) cell setup operation.
- a. Explain the basic spreading procedure used on CDMA forward channels. Mention the four types of logical channels in forward direction used in IS-95 CDMA system. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the following terms briefly in case of CDMA system.
    - i) Softer hand off ii) Soft softer hand off.

(06 Marks)

Explain with a neat flow diagram the mobile originated call timeline in CDMA system. (04 Marks)

- (08 Marks) Define OFDM. Briefly explain an OFDM modulation system.
  - Briefly explain the spread spectrum modulation techniques: FHSS and DSSS. (06 Marks)
- With a neat diagram, explain the RAKE receiver. (06 Marks)
- List three fundamental ways in which wireless LANS and wireless PANS differ from each a. (06 Marks)
  - b. Explain the architecture of a Bluetooth/WPAN with a diagram. (08 Marks)
  - c. Describe briefly the basic wireless MAN.

(06 Marks)